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LEGAL AND SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF THE SERVICE ACTIVITIES OF DISTRICT OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE

Research article presents the main legal and socio-psychological characteristics of the activities of district police officers of the National Police of Ukraine. In particular, it provides a general description of activities, job functions and powers of police officers, working conditions etc. It is noted that district police officers carry out professional activities in special conditions, the profession sets up stringent requirements to the knowledge, skills and individual qualities of employees. It is shown that district police officers carry out their activities on the principles of the rule of law, observance of human rights and freedoms, legality, openness and transparency, political neutrality, interaction with the population on the principles of partnership. The main characteristics that distinguish the profession from other types of professional activity have been determined. On the basis of a broad study, the requirements of the profession for the knowledge, skills, and competencies of police officers are presented. The conditions of professional training and career prospects of district officers in the process of serving in the police have been revealed. Also the socio-psychological conditions of the professional activities of police officers have been described, as well as typical mistakes in the implementation of professional activities. The psychological

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characteristics recommended for official activity and a list of the main professionally important qualities are presented, the main of which are of a high or medium level of communication skills; average and above average level of general abilities (verbal and non-verbal intelligence, creativity), medium-strong type of the nervous system, high or medium level of its lability; a high level of development of special professional abilities; the formation of character traits, the formation of the properties of temperament; medium or high level of self-actualization; formation of emotional and volitional qualities; a sufficient level of development of cognitive processes; high level of psychomotor properties and sufficient sensitivity of analyzers.

Thus, the paper presents the main legal and socio-psychological characteristics of the precinct officers of the National Police of Ukraine. Police officers carry out professional activities in special conditions, the profession places high demands on the knowledge, skills and individual qualities of employees. The police officer conducts his activities on the principles of the rule of law, respect for human rights and freedoms, legality, openness and transparency, political neutrality, interaction with the population on the basis of partnership. There are factors in the work environment and work process that affect the health and efficiency of professionals in the performance of their professional duties. The activities of a police officer are associated with high physical and emotional stress. The level of responsibility of the police officer is very high. The performance of police duties requires legal and psychological and pedagogical knowledge, as well as many special skills.

Keywords: National Police, district police officer, rights and duties, professional activity, socio-psychological characteristics.

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